

HAYWOOD DEFENSE OPENS BY DARROW

Eloquent Chicago Lawyer Charges Orchard Crime to Long Standing Grudge.

HAYWOOD AND MOYER TO TAKE STAND LATER

Darrow Says Mine Owners and Pinkertons Were in Conspiracy to Down Western Federation and Officials.

By Associated Press.

CHICAGO, June 24.—In an address today that occupied two sessions of the district court Clarence Darrow of Chicago outlined to the jury a detailed plan for the defense of Haywood. In broad description, it was a denial of any material count in the testimony of Orchard, who he said killed Stensberg because of a private grudge born of his loss of a rich share in the Hercules mine, and explanation of independent circumstances that tend to connect the three co-defendants with Orchard's life and operations. Haywood will take the stand to make personal denial of Orchard's accusations; Moyer may be called solely to testify to events and claims affecting the Western Federation, but Pettibone will not be a witness.

Darrow explained that Moyer and Pettibone must stand trial for the same crime and declared that every lawyer knew the danger, whatever the circumstances, of exposing the men awaiting trial, under like circumstances.

Denies Conspiracy to Kill

Darrow denies the existence of the great conspiracy to murder as alleged by the state, with Orchard's testimony as a basis; denied that the Federation was anything but an earnest fighting organization for higher wages, shorter hours, tolerable working conditions, and care and safety and education of its members and their wives and children as its high and only motives. He denied the intimacy with the three co-defendants that Orchard laid claim to; denied several conferences and conversations that Orchard swore to; denied that Orchard ever committed any of the crimes he boasted of; and promised to make proof of his contentions with many of the men named by Orchard and many witnesses of credible character not connected with the Federation or its leaders.

Blames Mine Owners

Darrow charged that agents of the Mine Owners association of Colorado and the Pinkerton association had joined hands in a conspiracy to discredit and destroy the Western Federation.

Agents of the mine owners had, he asserted, committed many minor crimes to discredit the Federation, and he promised that the defense would show in a reasonable inference that they had engineered the Independence depot outrage in an "attempt" that had miscarried a tragedy. He asserted that the trial was a culmination of a conspiracy to kill the organization by killing its leaders, that the organization, not Haywood, was on trial, and that Orchard, under the manipulation of Detective McFarland, was trying to kill Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone that he might save his own life.

Sent His Own Money

In explanation of the draft for \$100 which Haywood sent Jack Simpkins in December, 1905, Darrow promised that the defense would show that Simpkins had an expense account of \$223 against the Federation; that after Simpkins had cashed his check for that amount in Denver he gave Haywood \$100 with the request that he mail that amount to him at his home in Spokane.

Darrow declared that anyone could make friends with Pettibone; that Pettibone had fed Orchard as he would "any other dog." As to their financial relations, Darrow said that when Orchard left Denver for Wyoming he gave Pettibone his money, a Masonic badge and other trinkets and some papers for safe keeping. From time to time Pettibone forwarded parts of the money to him as he had requested.

Explains Registered Package

The registered package that went to San Francisco contained the Masonic pin, trinkets and papers and money that Pettibone sent to Orchard in San Francisco and sent in the manner and under the assumed names that Orchard directed and suggested in a telegram sent to Pettibone. The use of assumed names, counsel declared, was a common practice among the union miners of Colorado, made a stern necessity by the blacklisting of union miners whom he declared had been abused, hounded, denied justice and driven from the state. Darrow said the defense would probably not undertake a showing as to the assigned letter received by Orchard at the Caldwell jail—the letter that said "that had been sent to Jack," which Orchard swore Pettibone wrote—and at the close both sides would probably argue their respective opinions of it.

The defense will call its first witness tomorrow morning and promised unless cross examination is exceptionally long to make all proof within seven or eight days.

Vetoes New Recount Bill

By Associated Press. NEW YORK, June 24.—Acting Mayor McGowan vetoed the supplementary recount bill late today. The bill now goes back to the legislature, which will be asked to pass it over his veto.

MOONSHINERS CAUGHT IN NORTH CAROLINA

By Associated Press. ASHEVILLE, N. C., June 24.—The party of revenue officers who had a fight with "moonshiners" in Stokes county Friday returned today, having captured thirty-five moonshiners and destroyed thirteen illicit stills.

ELEVEN DIE OF HEAT ON PITTSBURG STREETS

By Associated Press. PITTSBURG, Pa., June 24.—Eleven persons are dead and many prostrated as the direct or indirect result of the warm weather experienced in the Pittsburgh district during the past twenty-four hours. The maximum temperature today was 92.

SMITH HANDS BOUQUET TO GOVERNOR CURRY

By Associated Press. MANILA, June 24.—Governor General Smith has returned from a month's tour of inspection of the northern provinces. He declares that Puljanian is ended on the islands of Samar and Leyte. He gives the entire credit for the solution of the difficult situation to Governor Curry of Samar and Governor Deveyra of Leyte.

LONE ROAD AGENT HOLDS UP STAGES

Yosemite Valley Tourists Again Suffer—Not Supposed to Be the Black Kid

By Associated Press.

FRESNO, Cal., June 24.—A dispatch from Barends tonight stated that a lone highwayman held up two Yosemite stages today and obtained \$150 from the passengers. The stages, which were hauling each other, were both bound for the valley and halted at 11:30 this morning. The robber wore a white mask and had a new rifle. He appeared nervous and is not believed to be the same man who held up the stage near Wawona a few days ago.

The Washburn Stage company has contracts to carry money to pay the government troops now in the valley. There are two troops and their monthly pay roll amounts to a large sum. It is believed the robber was after this money.

WHAT'S IN A NAME ALONG THE PINTO

Crowley as Name for New Postoffice Was "Too Irish" for Some Pintoites

Some time ago application was made to the department by residents of Lower Pinto creek for a postoffice to be called Crowley, appropriate name after Con Crowley, one of the oldest residents of that section and locator of the Crowley-McNelly group of copper claims, which were purchased and are now being developed by the Arizona National Copper company. Three or four weeks ago notice was received from the department that the request had been granted in accordance with terms of the petition, and James Lightfoot was appointed postmaster. Subsequently, it is alleged, that four persons who objected to the name "Crowley" as being "too Irish," sent another petition to the department asking that the postoffice be called Calumet, and that the department made the change as prayed for. The friends of Mr. Crowley are said to be indignant over the matter, viewing it as an unwarranted interference and a reflection upon an old and worthy citizen.

Mr. Crowley is probably the oldest "old-timer" in Globe. He was among the first pioneers to settle in this district, coming here in September, 1876, and he has lived here continuously ever since, a residence of almost thirty-one years. He was the first prospector to locate a claim on what is known as Lower Pinto and he had faith in that part of the district when faith was itself hard to locate in others.

The euphuists of Pinto Creek, however, made a mistake in changing the name of the town in the way they did it. They should have had Con consent to change his handle to Sylvester, Reginald or other more euphonious name and then have conferred it on the post-office.

LABOR UNIONS AFTER TELEGRAPH COMPANIES

By Associated Press. WASHINGTON, June 24.—The central labor union of Washington tonight sent a telegram to Roosevelt requesting that he institute an investigation to determine if the telegraph companies have entered into a conspiracy in restraint of trade in violation of the Sherman anti-trust law. At the request of the American Federation of Labor similar action, it is said, will be taken by all leading labor organizations of the United States.

PROMINENT MEN NABBED IN DENVER

Ten Arrests Made on Indictments Brought for Fraud by Federal Grand Jury.

CHARGE CONSPIRACY TO DEFRAUD GOVERNMENT

Those Arrested Furnish \$5,000 Bonds when Arraigned—Many More Arrests Are Coming in Six Other States.

By Associated Press.

DENVER, Colo., June 24.—Ten prominent citizens of Colorado were arrested today in connection with indictments by the special grand jury. The charge against them is conspiracy to defraud the government under the coal and timber laws.

Those who were placed under arrest are:

John J. McMillan, conspiracy in regard to coal land in Routt county, Colorado, in connection with what is known as the Wisconsin Coal company.

Robert Forester, chief geologist of the Denver & Rio Grande.

Otis B. Spencer, formerly clerk of the district court.

F. W. Keitel, coal operator in Routt county.

John A. Porter, formerly president of the Porter Fuel company.

Edgar M. Biggs, president, and John J. McGinnity and Charles D. McPhee, directors of the New Mexico Lumber company.

Alexander T. Sullenberger, president of the Pagosa Lumber company.

Charles H. Freeman of the Pagosa.

All Give Bonds

All were arraigned before United States Commissioner Sanford C. Hinsdale and held in \$5,000 bonds with the exception of McMillan, whose bond was placed at \$2,500. Bonds were furnished in each case.

Of the seventy-three persons indicted by the grand jury fifty-five individuals are charged with conspiracy to defraud the United States under the coal and timber laws.

The parties come from six different states. So far no warrants have been issued for those residing in states outside of Colorado.

More Arrests

DENVER, Colo., June 24.—Peter L. Schaffer and Joseph A. Schaffer of this city were arrested today on an indictment of the federal grand jury charges them with forming a combination for raising the price of tents to the government.

REMARKABLE PROGRESS IN A MURDER TRIAL

By Associated Press.

HOUSTON, Va., June 24.—The trial of former Judge W. G. Loving for the murder of young Theodore Estes, the sequel to a buggy ride which Estes took with Loving's daughter, moved rapidly today and when court adjourned the prosecution had rested and the defense had begun its case. The progress was remarkable. Before adjournment of the morning session the jury had been secured. Taking of testimony began upon the reconvening of court and late this afternoon the commonwealth rested its case and Judge Loving, whose defense is the unwritten law, had taken the witness stand in his own behalf.

BRONCO BUSTING AND A BARBECUE

More Features Added to Already Great Program for the Fourth of July

There will also be broncho busting on the Fourth of July. And there will be a big free barbecue, where you can get a hunk of beef, a cup of Java and a handful of pickles. This was decided upon at a meeting of the celebration committees Sunday afternoon and Tip Henderson, Jack Ross and Charley Nesbitt were named the committee to rig up the big feed, with John Kiser as master of ceremonies. J. J. Keegan was named chairman of the broncho busters committee. Sam Gibson was appointed a committee of one to confer with the city council with the object of having that body furnish barrels of ice water on various street corners on the Fourth and Fifth of July. A. H. Sterns volunteered to furnish the barrels, his offer being unanimously accepted. It was agreed to set aside a sum for the decoration of the streets, and Messrs. Prochaska and J. L. Alexander were appointed to see to this feature. Yesterday N. C. Cottee of the electric light company kindly donated all the incandescents, juice and wire for street arches; only the labor will be charged to the committee and this will amount to but an insignificant sum.

Mr. Stanley of the Cactus offered \$100 toward a broncho busting exhibition and to this the committee added \$200. There will be two prizes for this

event, the first of \$200 and the second \$100. It is expected that at least fifteen cowboys will enter the contest, for which the entry fee will be \$10.

The parade promises to be even more stupendous than was first anticipated. Many business men are going to a large expense for floats and all of the lodges which will take part expect to spend considerable money to make a good display. It is estimated that several thousand dollars will be spent by various organizations and business houses.

All business houses who contemplate having floats in the parade and all organizations who have not as yet notified the parade committee are requested to notify A. A. Cohn, chairman of the committee, at the Silver Belt office. On the evening of July 2 all who are to take part in the parade will have a representative at the Silver Belt office, where places in the parade will be drawn by lot. There will be another meeting of all the committees at the courthouse tonight.

SENATOR KNOX TALKS TO YALE GRADUATES

By Associated Press.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 24.—The orator of the day at the senior exercises of the law school of Yale this afternoon was United States Senator Philander C. Knox of Pennsylvania and his subject was "The Development of Federal Power to Regulate Commerce."

In the graduating class out of three honors two were won by Filipinos.

SQUALL WRECKS PACIFIC LINER

Santiago Goes Down with All on Board Except Two—Eighty-five Lost

By Associated Press.

SANTIAGO DE CHILE, June 24.—The Pacific Steam Navigation company's coasting steamer Santiago has been wrecked in a heavy squall fifty miles north of Corral. One passenger and one officer are known to be saved. The remainder of passengers and crew are reported to have perished.

The Santiago left Corral with her engines out of order as the result of a storm and instead of proceeding to Ancud, she started to return to Valparaiso, a much greater distance. She carried four passengers and eighty-seven in her crew. It is feared that all except two persons have perished.

THOUSANDS CHEER THE "REDEEMER"

Man Who Started Wine Growers Disturbances Returns from French Capital

By Associated Press.

ARGELLES, France, June 24.—Marcelin Albert, the "Redeemer," arrived today and was cheered by 12,000 persons who had gathered to meet him. He announced that he could make no statement until he had conferred with his colleagues, at which there was much disappointment. Later he met the members of the company and announced to them that the premier had promised if the wine growers would give up their illegal attitude he would release all the prisoners, withdraw the troops and take the most lenient view of everything that had occurred, and further, that the premier had promised to do his utmost to advance the interests of the wine growers.

The premier after a long discussion resolved, in view of the unsatisfactory nature of the law passed and the vagueness of the promises made by M. Clemenceau, to continue the movement calmly and peacefully and until full satisfaction had been attained. The resolution was passed unanimously, Albert himself voting in favor of it.

NAVY YARDS' BIDS HIGHER THAN OTHERS

By Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, June 24.—Because of the disparity in the bids in the great navy yards at Mare Island and Brooklyn they stand a show in the award of contracts for the two new 20,000-ton battleships proposed. The bids submitted by the navy yards have not been made public, but they are greatly in excess of those from shipbuilding firms. Secretary Metcalf has pointed out to those who have urged having one of the ships built at the Brooklyn navy yard that this would involve an expenditure of from \$650,000 to \$700,000 more than if the lowest responsible bid were accepted.

Domingo Treaty Signed

By Associated Press. OYSTER BAY, N. Y., June 24.—The president today signed the treaty regulating Santo Domingo's customs matters. The treaty has been approved by the United States senate and the legislative body of Santo Domingo.

SEEK LOOPHOLES IN LAW'S MESHES

Millionaires Indicted for Bribery in 'Frisco Try to Escape on Technicalities.

MAKE EFFORTS TO HAVE INDICTMENTS SET ASIDE

Ruef Called to Answer Twenty-eight Indictments—Schmitz' Attorneys Withdraw Petition for Release on Bail.

By Associated Press.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., June 24.—Six corporation and city officials under indictment for crimes of bribery—President Calhoun, General Manager Mulhally, Chief Counsel Ford and Assistant Counsel Abbott of the United Railroads; Vice President Glass of the Pacific States Telephone company and Mayor Schmitz—through their attorneys made a determined effort today to have Judge Lawler set aside the indictments against them on the grounds of technical error. After two sessions the hearing adjourned until tomorrow, when arguments will be presented and authorities submitted.

Among the more serious allegations of the defendants are these: That the official minutes of the superior court do not show that the present grand jury was sworn or that the previous grand jury was discharged; that the clerk of the court made invalidating errors in drawing names from which the present grand jury was selected; that at least one of the many indictments returned was altered by the district attorney's office after it had been voted by the grand jury.

Can Be Corrected

Judge Lawler ruled that the defective court minutes could be corrected by an order from Judge Graham directing the clerk to insert the neglected entries.

Schmitz' attorneys today withdrew from the district court of appeals his petition for admittance to bail through a writ of habeas corpus and gave explanation that technical omissions in the document necessitated its re-framing. It was said that a new petition will be filed tomorrow.

Ruef was called to answer to twenty-eight of the eighty-odd indictments charging him with bribery of municipal officials—fourteen in connection with the gas rate deal and fourteen in connection with the issuance of the United Railroads trolley franchise.

Ruef through his attorney moved to set aside the indictments on grounds similar to those urged by the other defendants. The motion was set for hearing Thursday before Judge Lawler.

Others Answer Today

Eugene de Sabla, John Martin and Frank Drum, officials of the San Francisco Gas & Electric company, indicted jointly with Ruef and Schmitz, will be called to answer tomorrow.

The grand jury met in special session today and began the investigation into the ambush of an Eddy street car of the United Railroads last Saturday night near the Chutes, when a squad of policemen and detectives who were forewarned, foiled the party and arrested three. One of the latter has turned state's evidence and it is said he has confessed to details of the conspiracy which existed with the knowledge of certain labor leaders interested in the present strike against the railroad company.

MITCHELL CASE TO GO TO TRIAL

Demurrer to Amended Complaint Overruled—Porter vs. Brown Case Submitted

By Associated Press.

If the case of the Mitchell Mining company against J. C. Britt et al. comes to trial, as it probably will, the defense promises to spring some sensationalities that will make the case one of the most interesting suits that has ever been tried in the territory in which mining property was involved. In the district court yesterday the demurrer of the defense to the amended complaint was overruled, which is a fair indication that the case will go to trial. The injunction bond of the plaintiff was raised to \$30,000. The injunction ties up shares in the Mitchell Mining company worth \$40,000 at the present market price, the stock having been turned over to Britt and A. T. Hammons for mining property in this district.

The attorneys of record for the Mitchells are R. E. and J. E. Morrison, and Rawlins & Little have been handling the company's interests in the district court. George J. Stoneman is attorney for the defendants.

The greater part of yesterday's session of the district court was occupied in hearing testimony in the case of J. N. Porter against J. W. Brown. Mr. Brown has recently secured judgment against Mr. Porter in the supreme court for \$3,000, the higher court having affirmed the judgment of the district

court and the present suit was brought to collect on a note for \$1,200 which is due next February, the plaintiff alleging that the defendant is insolvent. Considerable testimony was given yesterday and at times the examination became acrimonious, involving the personality of various witnesses and principals. Judge Nave took the case under advisement and will render judgment tomorrow morning. Rawlins & Little are attorneys for Mr. Porter and George J. Stoneman is attorney for Mr. Brown.

French Yacht Wins

KIEL, June 24.—The French yacht will carry the French cup home with them. The French challenger Ar Men won today in nasty squally weather. Time of winner, three hours, forty minutes and fifteen seconds.

PASS 'FRISCO BUDGET OVER MAYOR'S VETO

By Associated Press.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., June 24.—The board of supervisors at a meeting this afternoon passed the city budget over the veto of Mayor Schmitz.

The development of the session was the breaking away of Supervisors Tveitmo and O'Neill from Schmitz by their action in voting for the budget. Both are union labor men and have strongly supported Schmitz in the past.

STRIKERS FEEL VERY CONFIDENT

President of Telegraphers Says Contest Will Not Be a Prolonged One

By Associated Press.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., June 24.—There were no important developments today in the telegraphers' strike. Officials of both companies say they are satisfied with the situation, that business is being handled with reasonable dispatch and that they are gradually recruiting their forces. While there has been some talk of arbitration, it has assumed no tangible form.

It looks as though the contest would be a prolonged one. S. J. Small, president of the Telegraphers union, said tonight:

"The strikers feel confident that they will win and do not anticipate the strike to last long."

"We are adopting entirely new tactics in carrying on the strike. We may change those tactics any day and nobody but the executive head of the organization will know from day to day where and when the telegraphers will be called out."

"I personally regret very much that the efforts of Labor Commissioner Neill to adjust our grievances with the president were not more successful."

The Weather

WASHINGTON, June 24.—Forecast for Arizona: Fair Tuesday and Wednesday.

O. D. SMELTER FOREMAN IS SERIOUSLY INJURED

J. W. Salisbury, general foreman of the Old Dominion smelter, was seriously injured yesterday morning at 9 o'clock while trying to remove an obstruction from the briquetting plant. The mill is fed with hot dust direct from the dust chamber. The mouth of the machine which discharges the bricks became stopped up, probably because too much dust and too little water was being fed into it, and Mr. Salisbury tried to remove the obstruction by probing the opening with an iron bar. When the mass became loosened the pressure behind caused the hot dust to be discharged as though by a blast and it struck Mr. Salisbury in the face. He dropped to the ground with his eyes filled with hot dust and steam, suffering intensely. It was thought at first that his sight would be destroyed, but last evening Dr. Holt stated that while Mr. Salisbury was severely burned, he had an excellent chance of retaining his eyesight. He was taken to his home after having his wounds dressed at the office of the company physicians.

NEW MEAT COMPANY TO SOON START BUSINESS

Globe will soon have a new meat company and the Globe Wholesale Meat company, which owns or controls all of the butcher shops in the city, will have competition. Charles Edmondson returned from Denver and St. Louis Sunday evening after purchasing fixtures and supplies for the Independent Market, which will be the name of the new concern. It will be one of the best equipped markets in the southwest and will have a refrigerating plant in connection with the ice plant, which will be twelve feet wide and thirty feet long.

YOUNG GIRL ARRESTED IN TENDERLOIN DISTRICT

Auna Beal was arrested Sunday night in the tenderloin district by City Officer Pollard Pearson. The girl is now in the woman's cell of the county jail, where she will remain until taken to the industrial school at Benson. She is said to be only 16 years of age and came here recently from the Upper Gila country. She rented a room in one of the resorts of the tenderloin, where she asserted her intention of following the primrose path. The girl comes from a highly respected family and her windup among the red lights apparently came from too much "having her own way."

MINERS CONSIDER MAHONEY'S REPORT

Majority of Committee Recommends Acceptance of Report Regarding the I. W. W.

THREATS OF FORMING NEW ORGANIZATION

Vote Will Be Taken on Report Today—Long Debate on "Scabs" and "Strikebreakers"—No Probation Limit.

By Associated Press.

DENVER, Colo., June 24.—Acting President Mahoney's report was up for discussion before the Western Federation of Miners today. This brought up the entire matter of the position of the Federation toward the Industrial Workers of the World. Mahoney in his report recommended that the Federation take no side in the fight of the Industrial Workers. The majority of the committee to which the report was referred recommended the adoption of it, with the added recommendation that if the Federation does not agree on the report it shall withdraw entirely from all connection with the Industrial Workers and organize a new industrial federation with which the miners can unite.

The minority report was against that portion of the president's report referring to the Industrial Workers.

To Be Taken Up in Order

After long discussion as to the method of taking up the reports it was finally decided to take up the two reports seriatim.

The convention reopened the matter of adopting the constitutional act taking from foremen, superintendents, shift bosses and leasers the right of a seat or voice in local unions. The vote to refer the matter to the constitutional committee resulted in 213 for and 135 against. This will hold up action on the question until the convention decides whether or not local unions shall hold open sessions.

The delegates devoted two hours to a discussion of "strikebreakers" and "scabs." A motion to adopt the following section of Mahoney's report furnished the excuse for bringing up the question:

Advise One-Year Limit

"We would advise that probation members in good standing for one year be thereafter given a clear card with full rights of membership in the Federation and thus as fast as possible reduce the number of scabs within the jurisdiction."

The final vote showed it to be the sentiment of the delegates that no time limit be placed on the period of probation card to be carried by "former scabs" or "strikebreakers," before the bearer is entitled to a regular card.

This does not commit the convention to an expression either for or against the advisability of opening the Federation doors to men who in times of strike have taken the places of strikers. The debate on the point was heated. The convention did not reach the point of consideration of the Industrial Workers in the president's report before adjournment was taken.

YESTERDAY'S BASEBALL SCORES IN BOTH LEAGUES

By Associated Press.

American		
At Philadelphia—	P. H. E.	
Washington	2 7 1	
Philadelphia	9 18 1	
Batteries—Smith, Edmont and Warner; Plank, Herriek and Powers.		
Second game—	R. H. E.	
Washington	3 6 3	
Philadelphia	6 9 2	
Batteries—Falkenburg and Heydon; Dygert and Schreck.		

At Boston—	R. H. E.	
New York	9 13 5	
Boston	8 11 2	
Batteries—Moore, Keefe, Chesbro, Orth and Kleinow; Winter, Oberlin, Harris and Griger.		
Second game—	R. H. E.	
New York	11 15 1	
Boston	3 9 5	
Batteries—Kitson and Riecky; Harris, Glaze, Jacobsen and Armbruster.		

At Chicago—	R. H. E.	
Chicago	2 6 1	
Cleveland	3 7 2	
Batteries—Smith and McFarland; Liebhardt and Clark.		

National		
At Chicago—	R. H. E.	
Chicago	4 9 1	
St. Louis	1 8 2	
Batteries—Overall and Kling; McGlynn and Noonan.		

At Pittsburgh—	R. H. E.	
Pittsburgh	5 9 3	
Cincinnati	12 20 4	
Batteries—Phillippi, Liefeld and Gibson; Smith, Ewing and Schlei.		

At Brooklyn—	R. H. E.	
Philadelphia	1 8 0	
Brooklyn	2 6 1	
Batteries—Corrigan and Dooin; Rocker and Ritter.		

At New York—	R. H. E.	
Boston	10 12 5	
New York	8 12 4	
Batteries—Dorner, Young, Brown and Needham; Ferguson, Ames, McGinnity and Bowerman.		